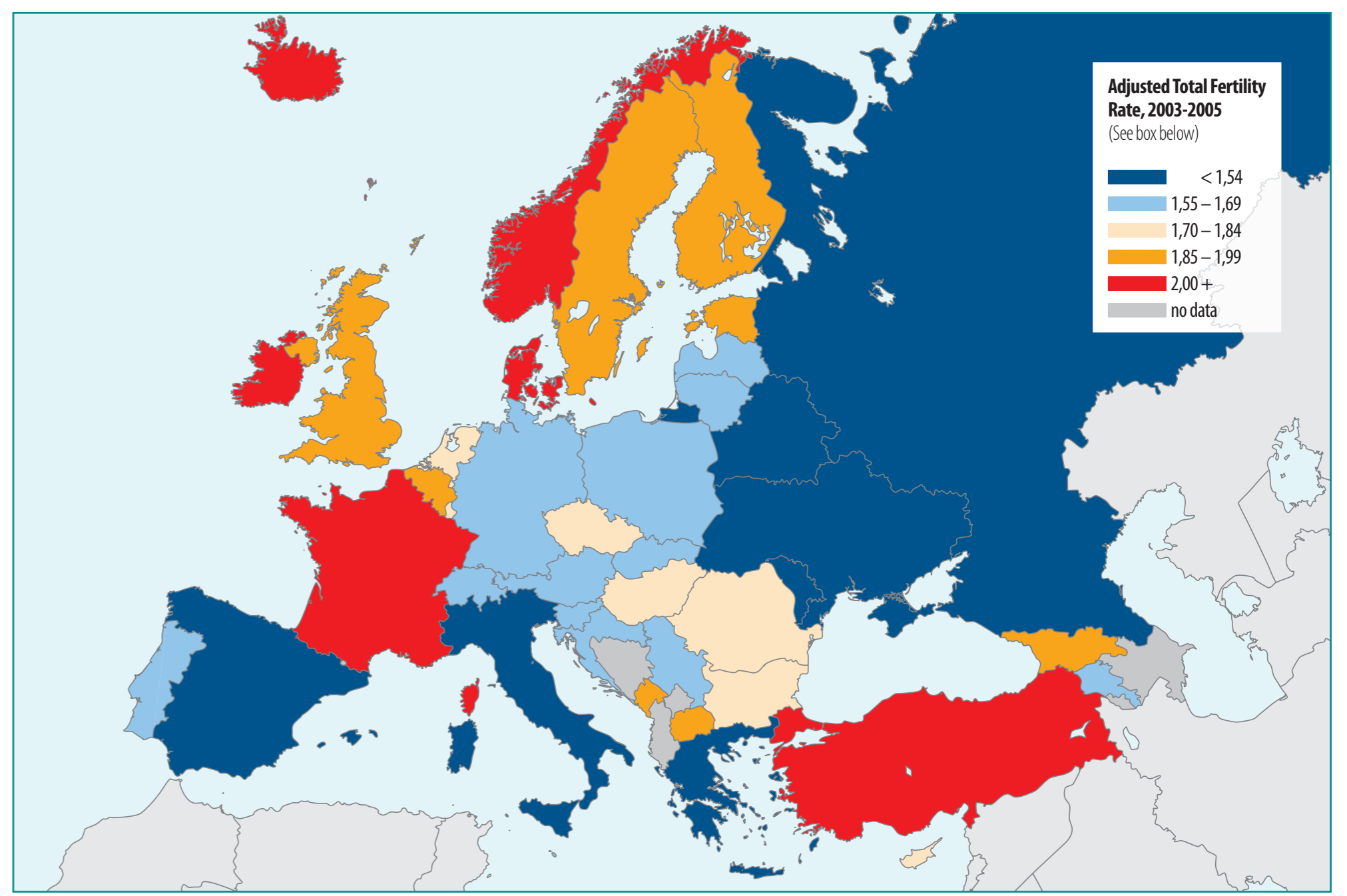


# European Demographic Data Sheet 2008



## The forces driving unprecedented population ageing

More information: [www.populationeurope.org](http://www.populationeurope.org)

Country	Population size on January 1 <sup>st</sup> , 2007 (millions)	Projected population size, 2030 (millions)	Number of live births, 2006 (thousands)	Number of deaths, 2006 (thousands)	Average net migration rate, 2002-2006 (per 1000)	Annual net migration rate, 2002-2006 (per 1000)	Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2006	Adjusted TFR, 2003-05 (children per woman)	Cohort fertility rate, cohort 1965 (children per woman)	Mean age at first birth, 2006 (years)	Male life expectancy at birth, 2006 (years)	Male life expectancy increase, 1996-2006 (years)	Female life expectancy at birth, 2006 (years)	Female life expectancy increase, 1996-2006 (years)	Male life expectancy at age 65, 2006 (years)	Female life expectancy at age 65, 2006 (years)	Proportion of the population above age 65, 2007 (%)	Projected proportion of the population above age 65, 2007 (%)	Projected proportion of the population above age 80, 2030 (%)	Projected proportion of the population above age 80, 2030 (%)	Old-age dependency ratio 65+ / 15-64, 2007 (%)	Projected old-age dependency ratio 65+ / 15-64, 2030 (%)	Proportion with a remaining life expectancy of 15 years or less, 2007 (%)	Projected proportion with a remaining life expectancy of 15 years or less, 2030 (%)	Population average remaining years (years) See box below	Projected population average remaining years (years)	Country
Albania	3.2	3.5	34.2	16.9	-11.0	-3.5	1.78	-	2.48	-	72.1	-	78.6	-	-	-	8.8	16.6	1.4	3.5	13.3	25.6	6.9	10.5	47.2	44.1	Albania
Andorra	0.1	-	0.8	0.3	2.4	31.4	1.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.8	-	3.5	-	16.0	-	-	-	-	-	Andorra
Armenia	3.2	3.2	37.6	27.2	-7.4	-2.3	1.34	1.62	2.18	23.8	69.7	3.3	76.0	1.6	12.9	15.7	10.9	18.1	1.4	2.4	15.7	27.0	11.3	15.1	41.4	38.4	Armenia
Austria	8.3	8.8	77.9	74.3	44.1	5.4	1.40	1.64	1.65	27.5	77.2	3.5	82.8	2.6	17.3	20.7	16.9	24.9	4.5	7.4	25.0	40.9	11.1	13.4	41.6	41.2	Austria
Azerbaijan	8.5	10.2	148.9	52.2	-1.2	-0.1	1.97	-	2.28	24.8	70.1	3.8	75.4	1.6	13.9	15.7	7.1	12.9	0.9	1.5	10.2	19.1	7.1	9.5	44.5	42.5	Azerbaijan
Belarus	9.7	8.6	96.7	138.4	4.1	0.4	1.29	1.47	1.62	24.2	62.8	-0.2	75.0	0.7	11.3	16.0	14.6	20.3	2.6	3.7	20.7	30.4	15.5	17.9	35.6	34.7	Belarus
Belgium	10.6	11.4	121.4	101.6	43.3	4.1	1.74	1.86	1.79	27.9	76.6	2.7	82.3	1.6	17.0	20.6	17.1	23.9	4.6	6.9	25.9	39.9	12.4	13.7	41.5	42.4	Belgium
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.8	-	34.0	33.2	3.7	1.0	1.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Bosnia and Herzegovina
Bulgaria	7.7	6.3	74.0	113.4	-	-	1.38	1.70	1.53	24.9	69.2	1.8	76.3	1.8	13.2	16.3	17.3	24.2	3.5	5.9	24.9	38.3	17.2	20.4	35.4	34.6	Bulgaria
Croatia	4.4	4.4	41.4	50.4	9.6	2.2	1.38	1.61	1.88	26.6	72.5	3.4	79.3	2.6	14.2	17.7	17.1	23.4	3.1	5.5	25.4	37.3	15.3	17.1	38.1	38.1	Croatia
Cyprus	0.8	1.0	8.7	5.1	11.6	15.6	1.44	1.79	2.57	27.9	78.8	3.8	82.4	2.4	17.7	19.7	12.3	22.1	2.8	5.9	17.6	35.5	8.4	12.3	45.1	43.0	Cyprus
Czech Republic	10.3	10.2	105.8	104.4	25.5	2.5	1.33	1.76	1.93	26.9	73.5	3.1	79.9	2.4	14.8	18.3	14.4	23.3	3.3	6.7	20.2	37.0	11.9	16.8	39.1	38.3	Czech Republic
Denmark	5.4	5.8	65.0	55.5	7.7	1.4	1.85	2.00	1.89	28.4	76.1	3.0	80.7	2.4	16.2	19.2	15.3	23.2	4.1	7.2	23.2	38.9	11.4	14.5	41.1	42.0	Denmark
Estonia	1.3	1.3	14.9	17.3	0.1	0.1	1.55	1.85	1.95	25.4	67.4	3.1	78.6	3.0	13.2	18.3	17.1	21.3	3.5	5.7	25.1	33.8	14.7	15.6	37.0	38.0	Estonia
Finland	5.3	5.6	58.8	48.1	7.5	1.4	1.84	1.91	1.91	28.0	75.9	2.8	83.1	2.4	16.9	21.2	16.5	26.1	4.2	8.5	24.8	45.4	11.1	15.9	41.4	41.7	Finland
France	61.5	68.1	796.9	516.4	131.8	2.2	1.98	2.07	2.03	27.8	77.4	3.3	84.4	2.3	18.2	22.7	16.4	24.0	4.9	7.8	25.2	40.9	10.4	12.4	43.8	44.4	France
Georgia	4.4	4.1	47.8	42.3	2.6	0.6	1.39	1.85	1.79	24.8	69.7	0.4	78.4	1.8	13.8	18.1	14.6	21.1	2.3	4.5	21.6	33.2	12.7	14.7	40.5	38.8	Georgia
Germany	82.3	81.6	672.7	821.6	110.0	1.3	1.33	1.59	1.55	-	77.2	3.6	82.4	2.3	17.2	20.5	19.8	28.2	4.6	8.3	29.9	47.8	12.9	15.7	39.7	39.2	Germany
Greece	11.2	11.5	112.0	105.5	39.0	3.5	1.40	1.52	1.77	28.5	77.2	2.1	81.9	1.7	17.5	19.4	18.6	25.8	3.9	7.6	27.6	41.5	13.6	15.5	40.5	39.2	Greece
Hungary	10.1	9.6	99.9	131.6	15.2	1.5	1.34	1.75	1.97	26.9	69.2	2.9	77.8	2.8	13.6	17.7	15.9	22.1	3.6	5.8	23.2	34.7	14.3	17.3	36.8	36.8	Hungary
Iceland	0.3	0.4	4.4	1.9	1.8	6.2	2.08	2.22	2.39	26.3	79.6	3.0	83.5	1.7	18.5	20.7	11.6	19.2	3.1	5.1	17.2	31.1	8.0	9.9	47.1	47.1	Iceland
Ireland	4.3	5.6	64.2	27.5	49.4	12.0	1.90	2.17	2.32	28.7	77.3	4.2	82.1	3.4	16.8	20.2	11.1	17.6	2.7	4.6	16.2	27.6	8.0	10.1	45.9	45.3	Ireland
Italy	59.1	59.2	560.0	557.9	443.0	7.6	1.35	1.48	1.50	28.7	78.3	2.8	83.9	2.1	17.5	21.5	19.9	27.9	5.3	9.4	30.2	46.3	13.0	15.2	40.9	39.7	Italy
Kosovo	2.1	-	34.2	7.5	-	-	3.00	-	3.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Kosovo
Latvia	2.3	2.0	22.3	33.1	-1.4	-0.6	1.35	1.59	1.84	25.5	65.4	2.3	76.3	1.5	12.7	17.3	17.1	21.2	3.4	5.4	24.8	32.8	15.9	16.8	35.3	35.7	Latvia
Liechtenstein	0.0	-	0.4	0.2	0.2	5.0	1.43	-	-	-	78.9	2.7	83.1	1.5	18.4	20.7	11.9	-	3.0	-	16.8	-	-	-	-	-	Liechtenstein
Lithuania	3.4	3.1	31.3	44.8	-6.3	-1.8	1.31	1.68	1.74	25.2	65.3	0.7	77.0	1.1	13.0	17.6	15.6	20.7	3.1	5.0	22.7	32.2	14.0	15.3	36.6	36.6	Lithuania
Luxembourg	0.5	0.6	5.5	3.8	4.8	10.4	1.64	1.82	1.82	-	76.8	3.5	81.9	1.7	17.0	20.3	14.0	19.8	3.3	5.3	20.7	31.2	9.7	10.4	42.9	44.0	Luxembourg
Macedonia, FYR	2.0	2.1	22.6	18.6	-5.8	-2.8	1.46	1.88	2.20	25.4	71.7	1.4	76.2	1.4	13.6	15.5	11.2	18.1	1.6	3.3	16.0	27.8	11.5	14.9	40.4	39.5	Macedonia, FYR
Malta	0.4	0.5	3.9	3.2	1.8	4.5	1.39	1.58	2.00	-	77.0	2.2	81.9	2.3	16.1	19.5	13.8	24.7	3.0	6.9	19.8	40.3	10.5	15.4	42.2	40.6	Malta
Moldova	3.6	3.2	37.6	43.1	-3.6	-1.0	1.22	1.36	1.97	23.8	64.6	1.6	72.4	1.9	11.4	14.2	10.3	17.6	1.8	2.7	14.4	25.6	12.0	17.0	37.4	34.9	Moldova
Montenegro	0.6	0.6	7.5	6.0	-0.7	-1.1	1.62	1.97	-	26.5	71.4	-	77.0	-	13.9	16.3	12.9	18.8	1.9	3.8	19.1	29.6	12.3	14.6	40.7	40.4	Montenegro
Netherlands	16.4	17.8	185.1	135.4	-4.8	-0.3	1.72	1.82	1.78	29.0	77.7	3.0	82.0	1.5	16.8	20.3	14.5	24.3	3.7	7.1	21.5	40.8	10.3	14.1	42.6	42.3	Netherlands
Norway	4.7	5.6	58.5	41.3	16.7	3.6	1.90	2.01	2.07	27.7	78.2	2.8	82.9	1.7	17.7	20.9	14.6	21.3	4.7	6.5	22.2	35.1	10.3	12.0	43.8	44.9	Norway
Poland	38.1	36.8	374.2	369.7	-18.0	-0.5	1.27	1.58	2.04	25.9	70.9	2.8	79.7	3.1	14.5	18.8	13.4	22.6	2.9	5.5	19.0	35.5	11.0	15.8	39.9	38.3	Poland
Portugal	10.6	10.7	105.4	102.0	49.0	4.7	1.36	1.65	1.82	27.5	75.5	3.9	82.3	3.3	16.6	20.2	17.3	25.1	4.1	7.4	25.6	40.6	12.7	15.1	40.8	39.5	Portugal
Romania	21.6	19.6	219.5	258.1	-6.6	-0.3	1.32	1.75	1.93	25.1	69.2	4.1	76.2	3.4	13.6	16.5	14.9	19.8	2.7	4.5	21.3	29.8	14.4	16.5	37.8	36.7	Romania
Russia	142.2	124.2	1479.6	2166.7	144.4	1.0	1.29	1.52	1.67	24.2	60.4	0.7	73.2	0.8	11.4	15.7	14.0	19.0	2.3	3.2	19.7	28.3	15.2	18.8	33.8	33.3	Russia
San Marino	0.0	-	0.3	0.2	0.3	9.7	1.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	San Marino
Serbia	7.4	6.9	71.0	102.9	7.5	1.0	1.42	1.68	-	25.9	70.8	-	76.2	-	13.5	15.6	17.3	22.0	2.9	4.6	25.7	34.6	17.7	18.6	36.1	37.0	Serbia
Slovakia	5.4	5.3	53.9	53.3	2.5	0.5	1.24	1.66	2.09	25.9	70.4	1.6	78.4	1.4	13.3	17.3	11.9	20.6	2.5	4.4	16.5	31.4	11.0	15.6	39.6	37.7	Slovakia
Slovenia	2.0	2.1	18.9	18.2	4.0	2.0	1.31	1.55	1.78	27.9	74.5	3.4	82.0	3.0	15.8	20.0	15.9	25.9	3.4	6.9	22.7	42.0	11.7	15.8	40.0	38.4	Slovenia
Spain	44.5	47.1	483.0	371.5	626.0	14.7	1.38	1.39	1.61	29.3	77.0	3.2	83.7	2.4	17.9	22.0	16.7	24.6	4.5	7.2	24.2	38.4	11.8	13.1	42.2	40.1	Spain
Sweden	9.1	10.2	105.9	91.2	32.5	3.6	1.85	1.96	2.00	28.8	78.8	2.2	83.1	1.4	17.7	20.9	17.4	23.6	5.4	8.2	26.4	39.9	11.9	13.8	42.3	43.8	Sweden
Switzerland	7.5	8.5	73.4	60.3	39.2	5.3	1.44	1.65	1.65	29.4	79.2	3.2	84.2	2.0	18.5	22.1	16.2	25.0	4.6	7.9	23.8	42.7	10.2	12.7	43.1	43.4	Switzerland
Turkey	73.4	92.1	1362.0	456.0	-1.4	-	2.18	2.19	-	-	69.1	3.2	74.0	3.4	-	-	6.0	9.8	1.0	1.2	9.1	14.5	7.2	9.6	44.1	42.4	Turkey
Ukraine	46.5	38.9	460.4	758.1	-13.3	-0.3	1.33	1.43	1.64	23.7	62.3	0.8	73.8	1.0	11.7	15.5	16.4	20.5	2.9	4.1	23.6	30.8	17.4	18.8	33.8	33.5	Ukraine
United Kingdom	60.9	67.3	748.6	502.6	193.9	3.2	1.84	1.98																			

# Regional overview

## POPULATION CHANGE

Region	Population size on January 1 <sup>st</sup> , 2007 (millions)	Projected population size, 2030 (millions)	Annual rate of population change, 2002-2006 (per 1000)	Projected annual rate of population change, 2007-2030 (per 1000)
Southern Europe	126.6	130.1	10.2	1.2
Western Europe	154.1	170.8	5.9	4.5
German-speaking countries	98.1	98.9	0.8	0.4
Nordic countries	24.8	27.5	4.4	4.5
Central-Eastern Europe	77.3	74.7	-0.7	-1.5
South-Eastern Europe	42.5	38.9	-1.3	-3.8
Eastern Europe	202.0	175.0	-5.3	-6.2
Caucasus	16.2	17.5	5.4	3.5
EU-27	493.3	509.1	4.4	1.4
EU-15	390.0	411.5	5.8	2.3
EU-12	103.3	97.7	-1.0	-2.5

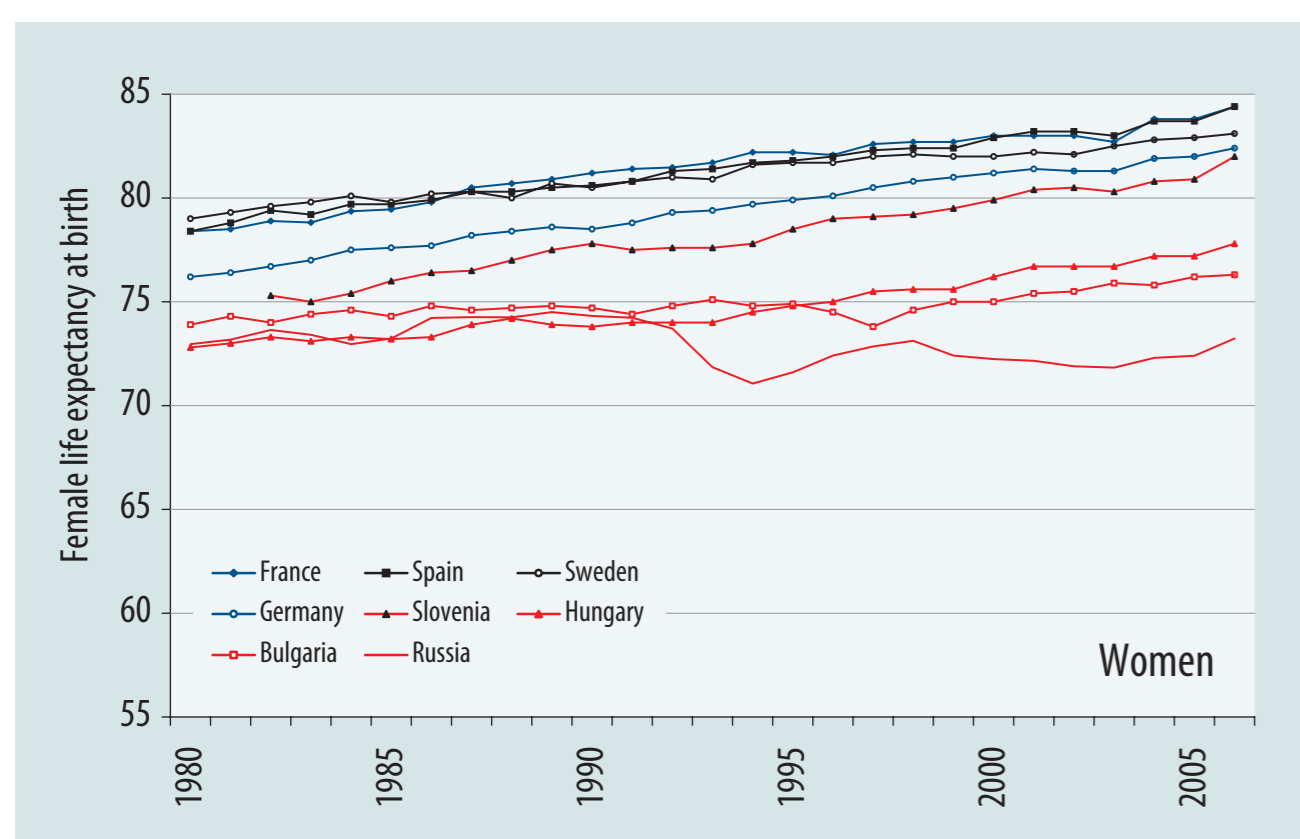
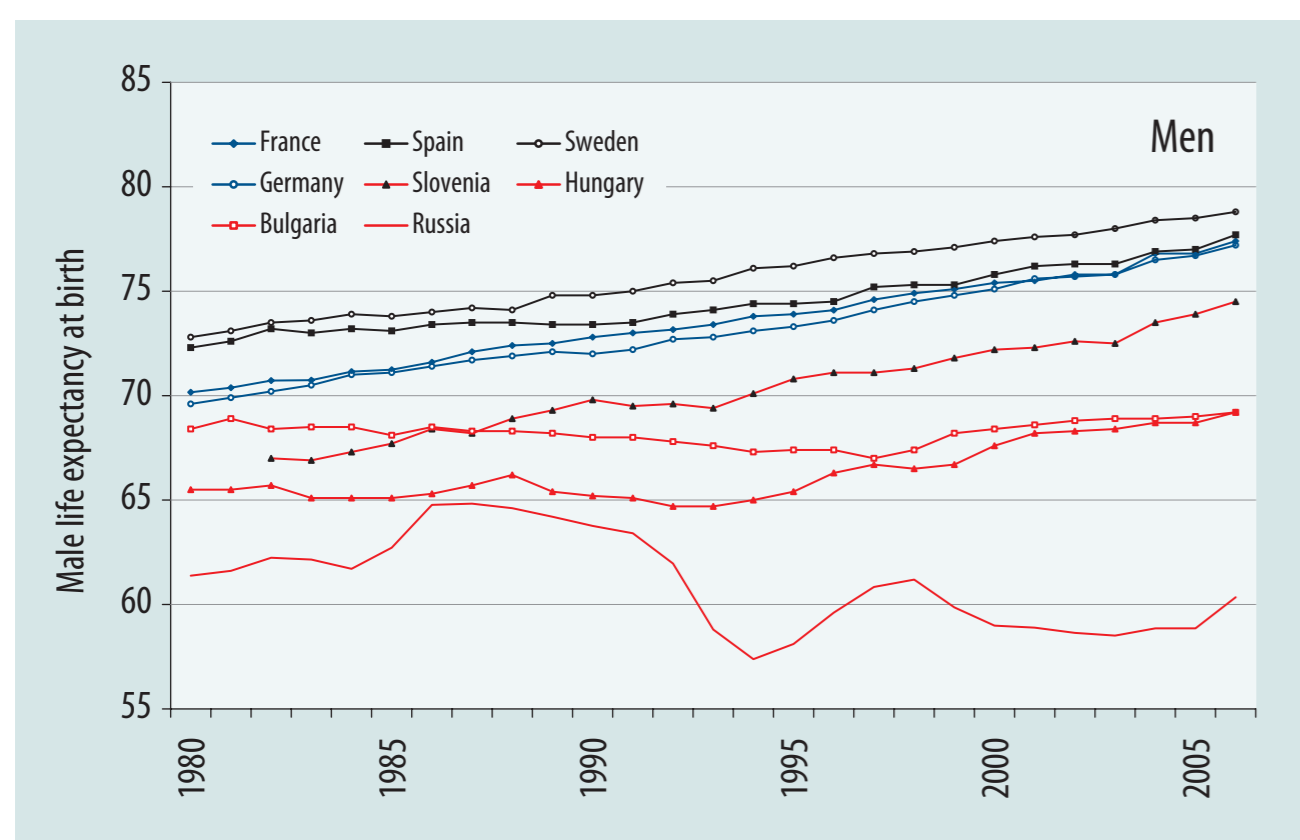
## POPULATION AGEING

Region	Proportion of the population above age 65, 2007 (%)	Projected proportion of the population above age 65, 2030 (%)	Old-age dependency ratio 65+/15-64, 2007 (%)	Projected old-age dependency ratio 65+/15-64, 2030 (%)
Southern Europe	18.4	26.2	27.3	42.4
Western Europe	15.9	23.1	24.1	38.6
German speaking countries	19.3	27.6	29.0	46.7
Nordic countries	16.1	23.5	24.5	39.7
Central-Eastern Europe	14.3	22.5	20.4	35.3
South-Eastern Europe	15.1	20.5	21.8	31.5
Eastern Europe	14.5	19.4	20.5	28.9
Caucasus	9.9	15.8	14.4	23.7
EU-27	17.0	24.6	25.2	40.3
EU-15	17.6	25.2	26.5	41.8
EU-12	14.5	22.0	20.7	34.3

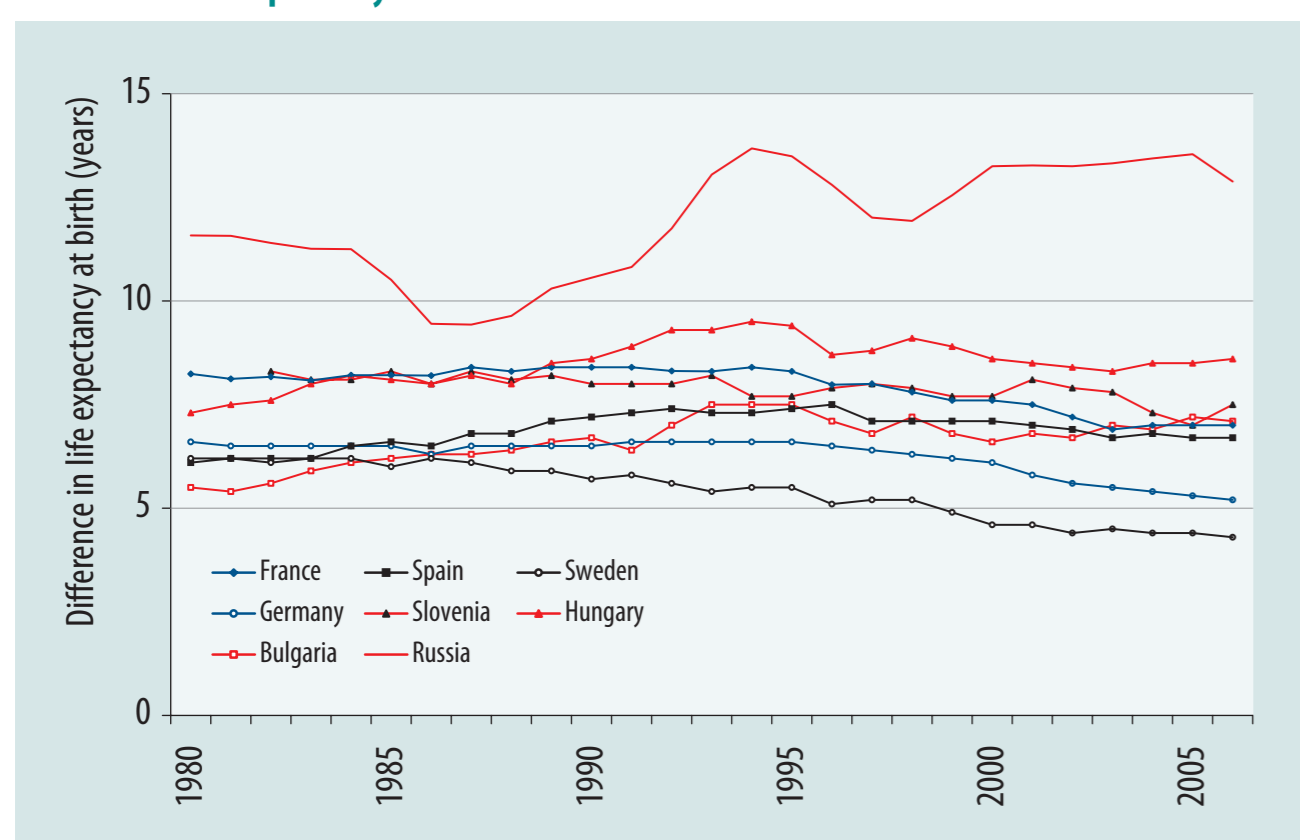
## FERTILITY INDICATORS

Region	Total fertility rate, 2006	Adjusted total fertility rate, 2004	Mean age at first birth, 2006	Completed fertility rate, birth cohort 1965
Southern Europe	1.37	1.47	29.1	1.60
Western Europe	1.88	2.00	27.8	1.96
German speaking countries	1.34	1.60	28.4	1.56
Nordic countries	1.86	1.97	28.3	1.97
Central-Eastern Europe	1.30	1.64	26.2	1.98
South-Eastern Europe	1.39	1.61	25.2	1.90
Eastern Europe	1.30	1.49	24.1	1.67
Caucasus	1.69	1.75	24.6	2.13
EU-27	1.53	1.72	27.7	1.79
EU-15	1.59	1.73	28.4	1.75
EU-12	1.31	1.67	25.9	1.94

# Life expectancy at birth, selected European countries

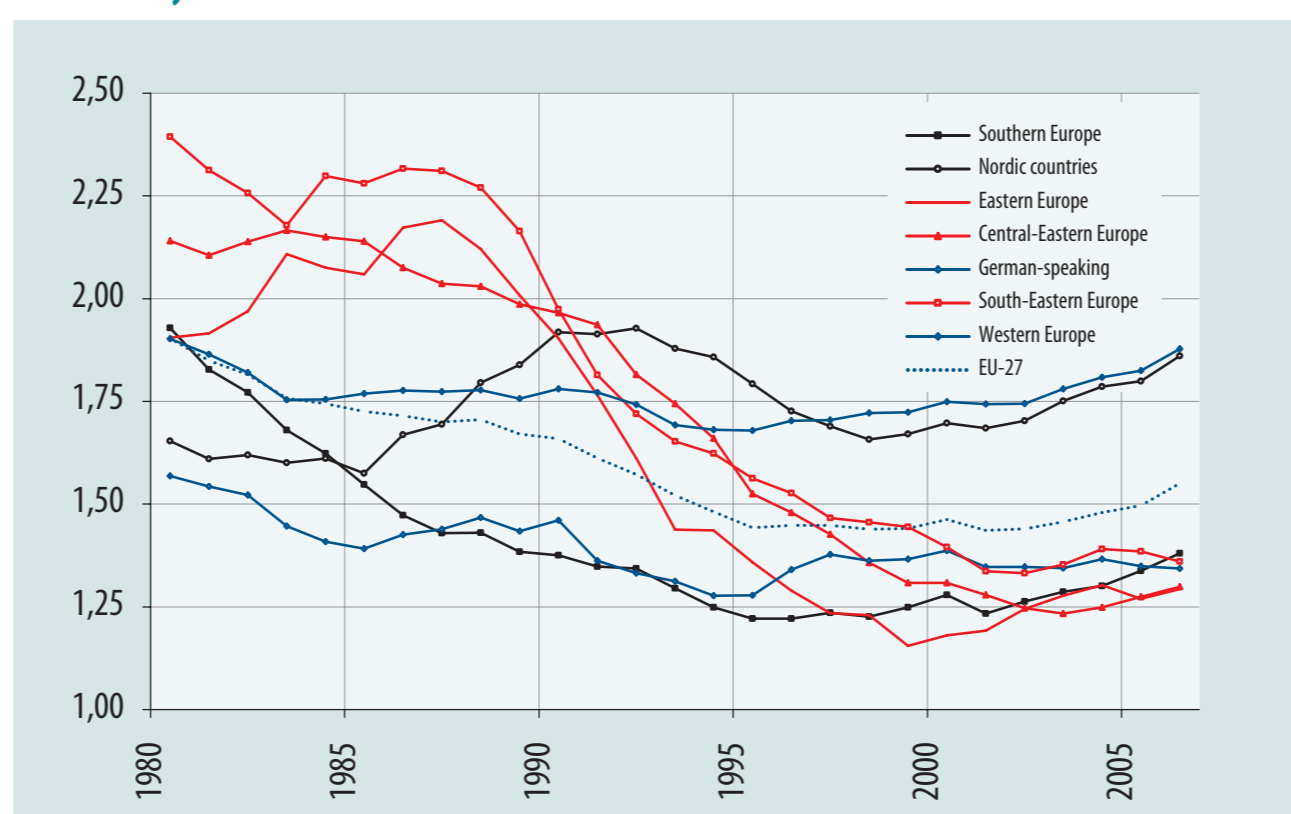


## Difference in life expectancy at birth of men and women

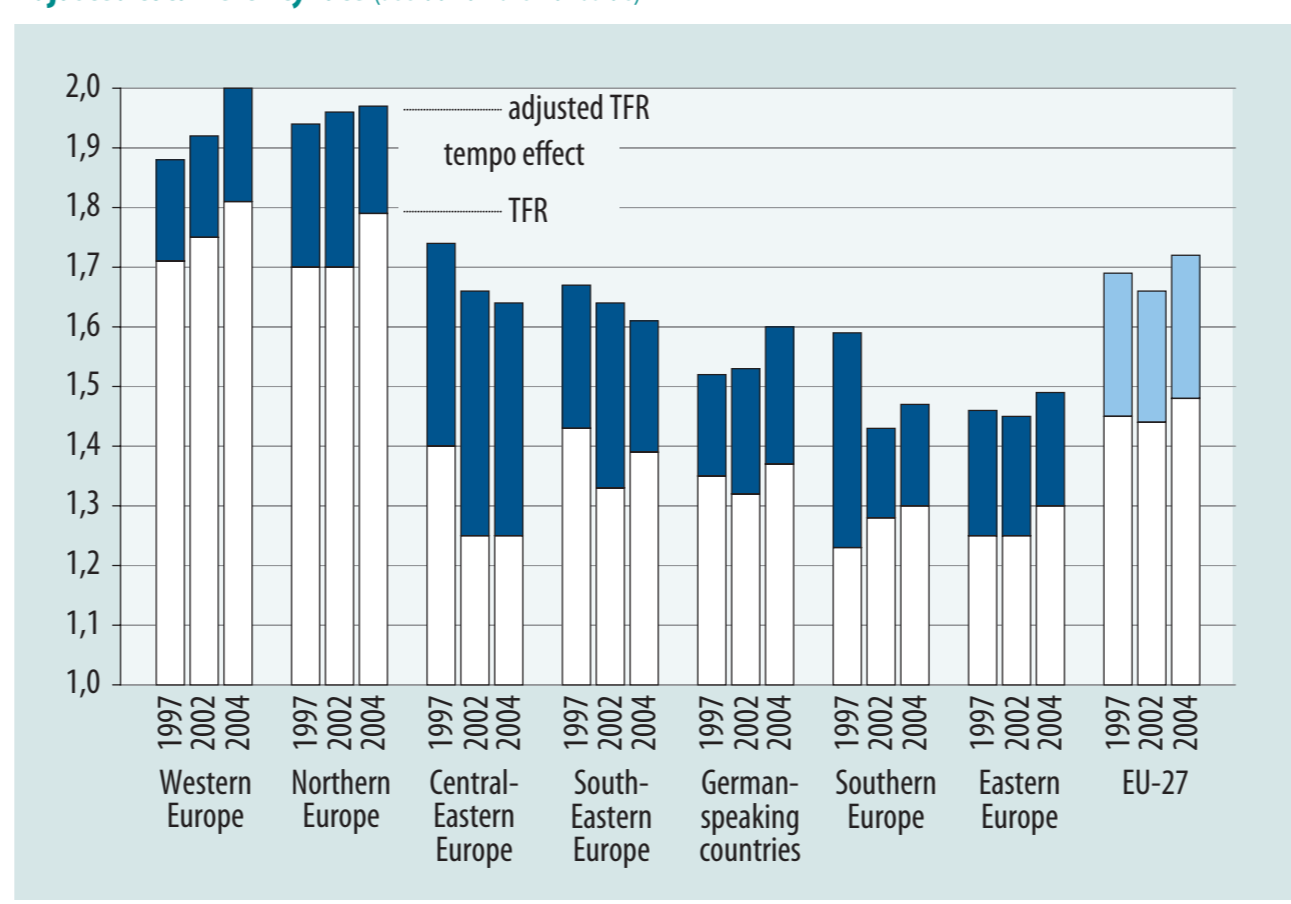


# Period fertility indicators, selected regions of Europe

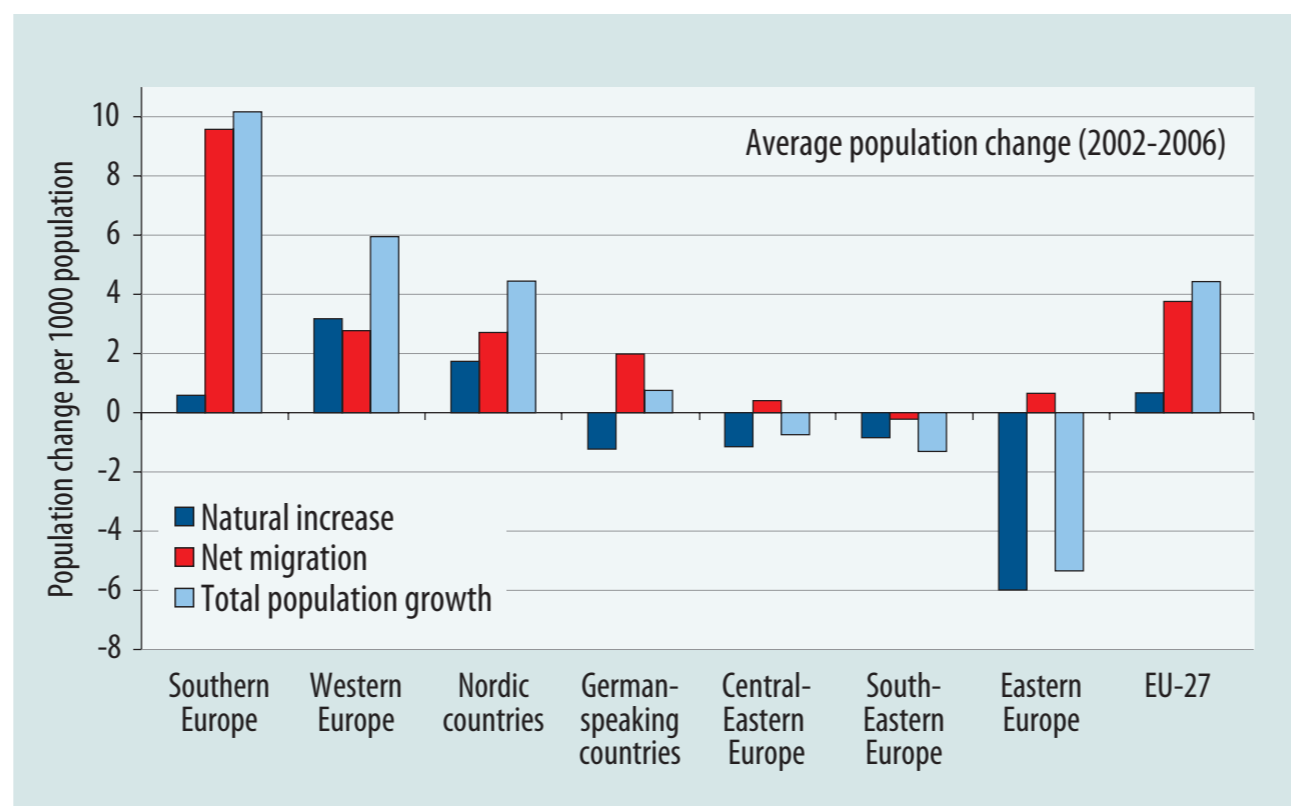
## Total fertility rate



## Adjusted total fertility rate (see box on the front side)



# Population change, selected countries and regions of Europe



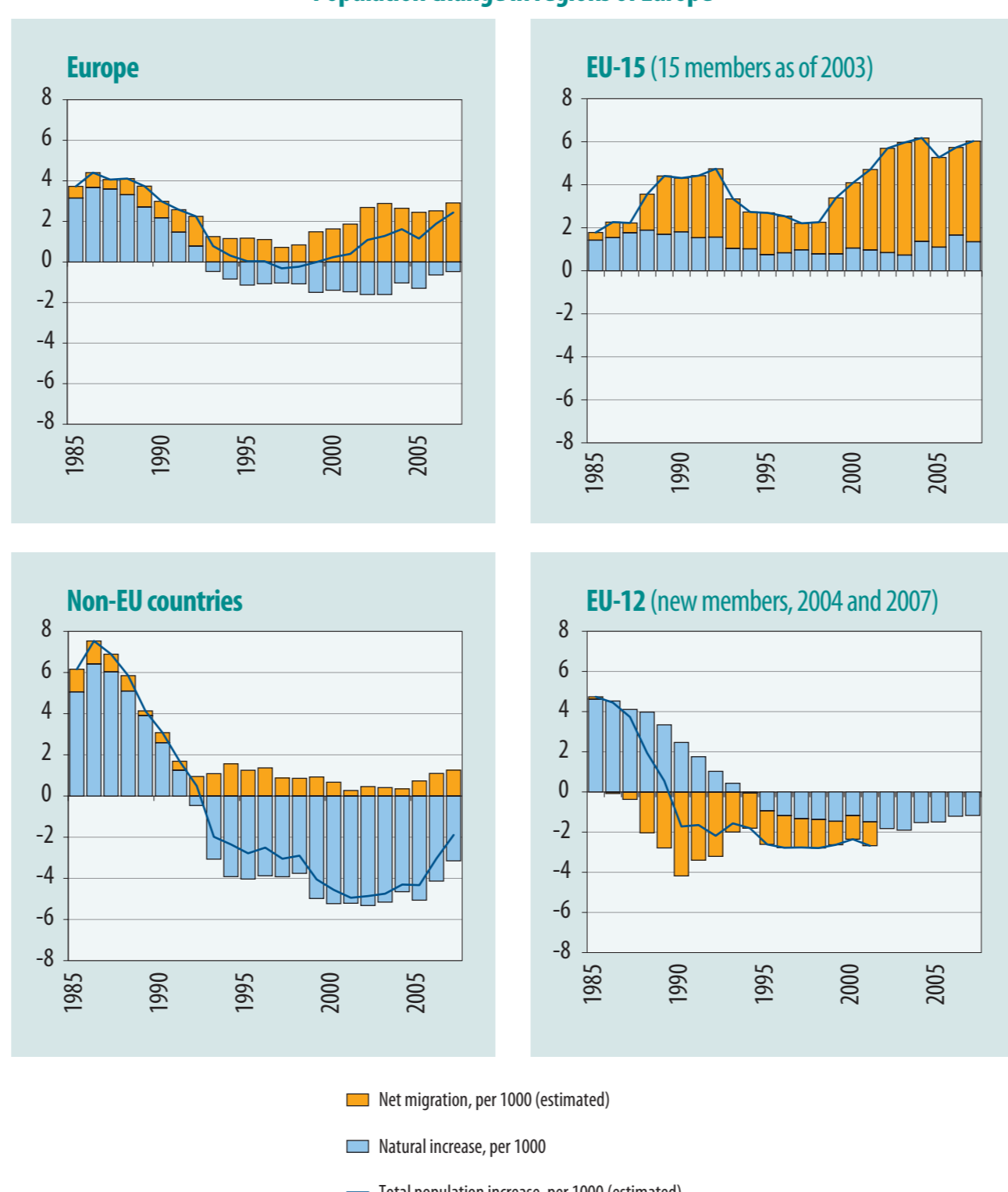
## LARGEST POPULATION GAIN (1985-2007)

Country	Population (millions) 1985	Population (millions) 2007	% change
Ireland	3.5	4.3	21.8
Switzerland	6.5	7.5	16.3
Spain	38.4	44.5	16.0
Netherlands	14.5	16.4	13.2
Norway	4.1	4.7	12.9
Greece	9.9	11.2	12.6
France	55.2	61.5	11.6

## LARGEST POPULATION LOSS (1985-2007)

Country	Population (millions) 1985	Population (millions) 2007	% change
Bulgaria	9.0	7.7	-14.4
Estonia	1.5	1.3	-11.9
Latvia	2.6	2.3	-11.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.3	3.8	-10.5
Ukraine	50.9	46.5	-8.6
Hungary	10.7	10.1	-5.5
Croatia	4.7	4.4	-5.3

## Population change in regions of Europe



# Country rankings

## POPULATION SIZE

Rank	Population size on January 1 <sup>st</sup> , 2007 (millions)	Projected population size, 2030 (millions)	Rank
EU-27	493.3	EU-27	509.1
USA	300.3	USA	363.6
1 Russia	142.2	Russia	124.2
1 Japan	127.8	Japan	115.2
2 Germany	82.3	Turkey	92.1
3 Turkey	73.4	Germany	81.6
4 France	61.5	France	68.1
5 United Kingdom	60.9	United Kingdom	67.3
6 Italy	59.1	Italy	59.2
7 Ukraine	46.5	Spain	47.1
8 Spain	44.5	Ukraine	38.9
9 Poland	38.1	Poland	36.8
10 Romania	21.6	Romania	19.6

## PERIOD TOTAL FERTILITY RATE

Rank	Total fertility rate, 2006 (children per woman)	Adjusted total fertility rate, 2004
Kosovo	3.0	
1 Turkey	2.18	2.19
USA	2.10	2.24
2 Iceland	2.08	2.22
3 France	1.98	2.07
4-5 Norway	1.90	2.01
4-5 Ireland	1.90	2.17
EU-27	1.53	1.72
36-37 Russia	1.29	1.52
36-37 Belarus	1.29	1.47
38 Poland	1.27	1.58
39 Slovakia	1.24	1.66
40 Moldova	1.22	1.36
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.2	

## MEAN AGE OF MOTHER AT FIRST BIRTH

Rank	Mean age of mother at first birth, 2006 (years)
1 Switzerland	29.4
2 Spain	29.3
3 Netherlands	29.0
4 Sweden	28.8
Japan	28.7
5 Ireland	28.7
EU-27	27.7
31 Bulgaria	24.9
32 Belarus	24.2
33 Russia	24.2
34 Moldova	23.8
35 Ukraine	23.7

## ANNUAL NET MIGRATION RATE

Rank	Annual net migration rate (2002-2006, per 1000)
1 Cyprus	15.6
2 Spain	14.7
3 Ireland	12.0
4 Luxembourg	10.4
5 Italy	7.6
EU-27	3.7
36 Moldova	-1.0
37 Montenegro	-1.1
38 Lithuania	-1.8
39 Macedonia, FYR	-2.8
40 Albania	-3.5

## LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, MEN

Rank	Male life expectancy at birth, 2006 (years)
1 Iceland	79.6
2 Switzerland	79.2
Japan	79.0
3-4 Cyprus	78.8
3-4 Sweden	78.8
5 Italy	78.3
EU-27	75.8
36 Lithuania	65.3
37 Moldova	64.6
38 Belarus	62.8
39 Ukraine	62.3
40 Russia	60.4

## DIFFERENCE IN MALE AND FEMALE LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH

Rank	Difference in male and female life expectancy, 2006 (years)
40 Cyprus	3.6
39 Iceland	3.9
38 United Kingdom	4.0
36-37 Netherlands	4.3
36-37 Sweden	4.3
EU-27	6.1
5 Estonia	11.2
4 Ukraine	11.5
3 Lithuania	11.7
2 Belarus	12.2
1 Russia	12.9

## LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, WOMEN

Rank	Female life expectancy at birth, 2006 (years)
Japan	85.8
1 France	84.4
2 Switzerland	84.2
3 Italy	83.9
4 Spain	83.7
5 Iceland	83.5
EU-27	81.9
36 Belarus	75.0
37 Turkey	74.0
38 Ukraine	73.8
39 Russia	73.2
40 Moldova	72.4

## OLD-AGE DEPENDENCY RATIO (65+ / 15-64)

Rank	Old-age dependency ratio, 2007 (%)
1 Italy	30.2
2 Germany	29.9
3 Greece	27.6
4 Sweden	26.4
5 Belgium	25.9
EU-27	25.2
36 Ireland	16.2
37 Macedonia	16.0
38 Moldova	14.4
39 Albania	13.3
40 Turkey	9.1

## PROPORTION OF THE POPULATION ABOVE AGE 65

Rank	Proportion of the population above age 65, 2007 (%)	Rank	Projected proportion of the population above age 65, 2030 (%)
Japan	21.5	Japan	31.8
1 Italy	19.9	1 Germany	28.2
2 Germany	19.8	2 Italy	27.9
3 Greece	18.6	3 Finland	26.1
4 Sweden	17.4	4 Slovenia	25.9
5 Serbia	17.3	5 Greece	25.8
EU-27	17.0	EU-27	24.6
36 Macedonia, FYR	11.2	36 Macedonia, FYR	18.1
37 Ireland	11.1	37 Moldova	17.6
38 Moldova	10.3	38 Ireland	17.6
39 Albania	8.8	39 Albania	16.6
40 Turkey	6.0	40 Turkey	9.8

## PROPORTION OF THE POPULATION THAT HAS A REMAINING LIFE EXPECTANCY OF 15 YEARS OR LESS (SEE BOX ON THE FRONT SIDE)

Rank	Proportion of the population that has a remaining life expectancy of 15 years or less, 2007 (%)	Rank	Projected proportion of the population that has a remaining life expectancy of 15 years or less, 2030 (%)
1 Serbia	17.7	1 Bulgaria	20.4
2 Ukraine	17.4	2 Ukraine	18.8
3 Bulgaria	17.2	3 Russia	18.8
4 Latvia	15.9	4 Serbia	18.6
5 Belarus	15.5	5 Belarus	17.9
36 Cyprus	8.4	36 Albania	10.5
37 Ireland	8.0	37 Luxembourg	10.4
38 Ireland	8.0	38 Ireland	10.1
39 Turkey	7.2	39 Iceland	9.9
40 Albania	6.9	40 Turkey	9.6

Notes: Data for the USA and Japan are shown in italics and displayed only when their values fall between top five or bottom five European countries. TFR for Kosovo and Bosnia and Herzegovina was estimated and these countries are not ranked and shown in italics as well. Total number of countries ranked reflects the number of countries with available data.